Linear Voltage Regulator -Bias Rail, Low Noise, Very Low Dropout, Programmable Soft-Start

NCV59745

Description

The NCV59745 is very low dropout low noise dual-rail voltage regulator that is capable of providing an output current in excess of 3.0 A with a dropout voltage of 115 mV typ. at full load current. This series contains fixed output voltage devices. The high output current capability with high accuracy, broad bandwidth high PSRR and low noise makes this VLDOs ideal for powering noise sensitive high speed communication devices, high end FPGAs and microprocessors.

The NCV59745 is offered in QFNW20 4.0 mm x 4.0 mm package. **Features**

- Output Current in Excess of 3.0 A
- 0.25% Typical Accuracy Over Line and Load
- V_{IN} Range: 0.8 V to 5.5 V
- V_{BIAS} Range: 2.2 V to 5.5 V
- Output Voltage Range: 0.8 V to 3.6 V
- Dropout Voltage: 105 mV typ. at 3 A
- Programmable Soft Start
- Open Drain Power Good Output
- Low Noise, 6 μV_{RMS} Typically
- Excellent Transient Response
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These are Pb-Free Devices, Wettable Flank for AOI

Applications

- High Speed Analog VCO, DAC, ADC
- FPGAs, DSPs, SerDes
- Imaging Sensors and ASICs
- Automotive, Telecom and Industrial Equipment Point of Load Regulation



Figure 1. Typical Application Schematic



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QFNW20 MW SUFFIX CASE 484AP

MARKING DIAGRAM



= vvater

Α

LL Y

W

- = Year
- = Work Week
- = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering, marking and shipping information on page 10 of this data sheet.



*Active output discharge function is present only in NCV59745A option devices.

Figure 2. Simplified Schematic Block Diagram

Name	QFNW20	Description
IN	15–17	Unregulated voltage input to the device.
EN	14	Enable pin. Driving this pin high enables the regulator. Driving this pin low puts the regulator into shut- down mode. This pin must not be left floating.
SS	13	Soft-Start pin. A capacitor connected on this pin to ground sets the Soft - Start time.
BIAS	12	Bias input voltage for error amplifier, reference, and internal control circuits.
PG	4	Power–Good (PG) is an open–drain, active–high output that indicates the status of V _{OUT} . When V _{OUT} exceeds the PG trip threshold, the PG pin goes into a high–impedance state. When V _{OUT} is below this threshold the pin is driven to a low–impedance state. A pull–up resistor from 10 k Ω to 100 k Ω should be connected from this pin to a supply up to 5.5 V. The supply can be higher than the input voltage. Alternatively, the PG pin can be left floating if output monitoring is not necessary.
SNS	2	Output voltage sense input pin. This pin must not be left floating.
OUT	1, 19, 20	Regulated output voltage. It is recommended that the output capacitor \ge 10 μ F (effective value).
NC	3, 5–7, 9–11	No connection. Each one pin is "true NC" and can be left floating or connected to GND to allow better thermal contact to the PCB top-side plane.
GND	8, 18	Ground pins. Both these pins must be connected to ground.
PAD/TAB		Should be soldered to the ground plane for increased thermal performance

Table 1. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Input Voltage Range	V _{IN}	-0.3 to +6	V	
Bias Voltage Range	V _{BIAS}	-0.3 to +6	V	
Enable Voltage Range	V _{EN}	-0.3 to +6	V	
Power-Good Voltage Range	V _{PG}	-0.3 to +6	V	
PG Sink Current	I _{PG}	0 to +1.5	mA	
SS Pin Voltage Range	V _{SS}	-0.3 to $(V_{BIAS} + 0.3) \le 6$	V	
Output Sense Pin Voltage Range	V _{SNS}	-0.3 to +6	V	
Output Voltage Range	V _{OUT}	-0.3 to $(V_{IN} + 0.3) \le 6$	V	
Maximum Output Current	I _{OUT}	Internally Limited		
Output Short Circuit Duration		Indefinite		
Continuous Total Power Dissipation	PD	See Thermal Characteristics Table and Formula		
Maximum Junction Temperature	T _{JMAX}	+150	°C	
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T _{STG}	–55 to +150	°C	
ESD Capability, Human Body Model (Note 2)	ESD _{HBM}	2000	V	
ESD Capability, Charged Device Model (Note 2)	ESD _{CDM}	1000	V	

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHĂRACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

2. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:

ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002

ESD Charged Device Model tested per AEC-Q100-011

Latch-up Current Maximum Rating ±100 mA per AEC-Q100-004.

Table 3. THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, QFNW20, 4.0x4.0, 0.5P package			
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient (Note 5)	Reja	40	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Board (Note 6)	Rөjb	3.6	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case (top)	RθJC(top)	27	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case (bottom) (Note 7)	RθJC(bot)	3.6	°C/W
Characterisation Parameter, Junction-to-Top	ΤιΨ	1.0	°C/W
Characterisation Parameter, Junction-to-Board	Ψјв	3.5	°C/W

3. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

4. Thermal data are derived by thermal simulations based on methodology specified in the JEDEC JESD51 series standards. The following assumptions are used in the simulations:

These data were generated with only a single device at the center of a high-K (2s2p) board with 3 in x 3 in copper area which follows the JEDEC51.7 guidelines. Top and Bottom layer 2 oz. copper, inner planes 1 oz. copper.

The exposed pad is connected to the PCB ground inner layer through a 3 x 3 thermal via array. Vias are 0.3 mm diameter, plated.

5. The junction-to-ambient thermal resistance under natural convection is obtained in a simulation on a high-K board, following the JEDEC51.7 guidelines with assumptions as above, in an environment described in JESD51-2a.

6. The junction-to-board thermal resistance is simulated in an environment with a ring cold plate fixture to control the PCB temperature, as described in JESD51-8.

7. The junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance is obtained by simulating a cold plate test on the IC exposed pad. Test description can be found in the ANSI SEMI standard G30-88.

Table 4. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Note 8)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Voltage	V _{IN}	V _{OUT} + V _{DO}	5.5	V
Bias Voltage	V _{BIAS}	V _{OUT} + 1.6	5.5	V
Junction Temperature	ТJ	-40	125	°C

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

8. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

Table 5. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (At $V_{EN} = 1.1 \text{ V}$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.25 \text{ V}$, $C_{BIAS} = 1 \mu F$, $C_{IN} = 4.7 \mu F$, $C_{OUT} = 10 \mu F$,
I_{OUT} = 50 mA, V_{BIAS} = 5.0 V, T_{J} = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_{J} = +25°C.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	Input voltage range		V _{OUT} +V _{DO}		5.5	V
V _{BIAS}	Bias pin voltage range		V _{OUT} + 1.4		5.5	V
UVLO	Undervoltage Lock-out	V _{BIAS} Rising Hysteresis	1.2 -	1.5 0.45	2.0	V
V _{OUT}	Accuracy	2.4 V \leq V _{BIAS} \leq 5.25 V, V _{OUT} + 1.6 V \leq V _{BIAS} 50 mA \leq I _{OUT} \leq 3.0 A	-1.0	±0.3	+1.0	%
V _{OUT} /V _{IN}	Line regulation	$V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.25 \le V_{IN} \le 5.5 V$		0.0006		%/V
V _{OUT} /I _{OUT}	Load regulation	0 mA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 50 mA		0.005		%/mA
		$50 \text{ mA} \le I_{OUT} \le 3.0 \text{ A}$		0.01		%/A
V_{DO}	V _{IN} dropout voltage (Note 9)	I _{OUT} = 3.0 A, V _{BIAS} – V _{OUT(NOM)} = 1.6 V		105	195	mV
	V _{BIAS} dropout voltage (Note 9)	I _{OUT} = 3.0 A, V _{IN} = V _{BIAS}		1.2	1.4	V
I _{CL}	Current limit	V _{OUT} = 80% x V _{OUT(NOM)}	3.5	4.3	7	А
I _{BIAS}	Bias pin current	0 mA ≤ I _{OUT} ≤ 3.0 A		1.3	2	mA
I _{BSHDN}	V _{BIAS} shutdown current	V _{EN} ≤0.4 V		1	15	μA
IINSHDN	V _{IN} shutdown current	$V_{EN} \le 0.4$ V, $V_{OUT} = 0$ V		1	15	μA
I _{SNS}	Sense pin current	$0 \text{ mA} \le I_{OUT} \le 3.0 \text{ A}$	-250	95	250	nA
PSRR	Power–supply rejection (V _{IN} to V _{OUT})	1 kHz, I _{OUT} = 2 A, V _{IN} = 1.25 V, V _{OUT} = 1.0 V		75		dB
		3 MHz, I _{OUT} = 2 A, V _{IN} = 1.25 V, V _{OUT} = 1.0 V		18		
	Power–supply rejection (V _{BIAS} to V _{OUT})	1 kHz, I _{OUT} = 2 A, V _{IN} = 1.25 V, V _{OUT} = 1.0 V		75		dB
		3 MHz, I _{OUT} = 2 A, V _{IN} = 1.25 V, V _{OUT} = 1.0 V		18		
Noise	Output noise voltage	10 Hz to 100 kHz, I _{OUT} = 2 A		6		μVrms
t _{STRT}	Minimum startup time	I _{OUT} = 3 A, C _{SS} = open (Note 10)		350		μs
I _{SS}	Soft-start charging current	V _{SS} = 0.4 V		$6.2 \times \frac{V_{OUT(NOM)}}{0.8 \text{ V}}$		μΑ
VEN, HI	Enable input high level		1.1		5.5	V
VEN, LO	Enable input low level		0		0.4	V
VEN,HYS	Enable pin hysteresis			100		mV
Ven,dg	Enable pin deglitch time			20		μs
I _{EN}	Enable pin current	V _{EN} = 5 V	1	0.3	1	μA
V _{IT-}	PG trip threshold	V _{OUT} decreasing	82	88	93	%V _{OUT}
V _{IT+}	PG trip threshold	V _{OUT} increasing	83	91	96	%V _{OUT}
V _{HYS}	PG trip hysteresis			3		%V _{OUT}
V _{PG, LO}	PG output low voltage	I _{PG} = 1 mA (sinking), V _{OUT} < V _{IT}			0.3	V
I _{PG, LKG}	PG leakage current	V _{PG} = 5.25 V, V _{OUT} > V _{IT}		0.03	1	μA
R _{AD}	Output Active Discharge Resistance (NCV59745A option only)	V _{BIAS} = 5.0 V, V _{EN} = 0 V, V _{IN} = 1.25 V, V _{OUT} = 1.0 V		600		Ω
TSD	Thermal shutdown temperature	Shutdown, temperature increasing Reset, temperature decreasing		+165 +140		°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions. 9. Dropout is defined as the voltage from the input to V_{OUT} when V_{OUT} is 3% below nominal. 10. Time from EN rising edge to 98% of V_{OUT(NOM)}







TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At T_J = +25°C, V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.25 V, V_{BIAS} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 1.6 V, V_{EN} = 1.1 V, V_{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0 V, C_{IN} = 10 μ F, C_{BIAS} = 1 μ F, and C_{OUT} = 10 μ F (effective capacitance value), unless otherwise noted.















Figure 10. Load Transient Response, I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 3 A, C_{OUT} = 47 μF MLCC



Figure 12. Load Transient Response, I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 3 A, C_{OUT} = 330 µF Tantalum Polymer Cap + 3x 10 µF MLCC





TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At $T_J = +25^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.25 V$, $V_{BIAS} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 1.6 V$, $V_{EN} = 1.1 V$, $V_{OUT(NOM)} = 1.0 V$, $C_{IN} = 10 \mu$ F, $C_{BIAS} = 1 \mu$ F, and $C_{OUT} = 10 \mu$ F (effective capacitance value), unless otherwise noted.



TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS





vs. Frequency



vs. Frequency

Figure 23. Output Voltage Noise Spectral Density

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The NCV59745 very low dropout low noise dual-rail voltage regulator is using NMOS pass transistor for output voltage regulation from V_{IN} voltage. All the low current internal controll circuitry is powered from the V_{BIAS} voltage.

The use of an NMOS pass transistor offers several advantages in applications. Unlike a PMOS topology devices, the output capacitor has reduced impact on loop stability. V_{IN} to V_{OUT} operating voltage difference can be very low compared with standard PMOS regulators in very low Vin applications.

The NCV59745 offers programmable smooth monotonic start-up. The controlled voltage rising limits the inrush current what is advantageous in applications with large capacitive loads. The Voltage Controlled Soft Start time is programmable by external $C_{\rm SS}$ capacitor value.

The Enable (EN) input is equipped with internal hysteresis and deglitch filter.

Open Drain type Power Good (PG) output is available for Vout monitoring and sequencing of other devices.

NCV59745 is a Fixed Voltage linear regulator.

Dropout Voltage

Because of two power supply inputs V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} and one V_{OUT} regulator output, there are two Dropout voltages specified.

The first, the V_{IN} Dropout voltage is the voltage difference (V_{IN} – V_{OUT}) when V_{OUT} starts to decrease by percents specified in the Electrical Characteristics table. V_{BIAS} is high enough, specific value is published in the Electrical Characteristics table.

The second, V_{BIAS} dropout voltage is the voltage difference ($V_{BIAS} - V_{OUT}$) when V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} pins are joined together and V_{OUT} starts to decrease.

Input and Output Capacitors

The device is designed to be stable for ceramic output capacitors with effective capacitance in the range from $10 \ \mu\text{F}$ up to $1000 \ \mu\text{F}$. The device is also stable with multiple capacitors in parallel.

In applications where no low input supply impedance is available (PCB inductance in V_{IN} and/or V_{BIAS} inputs as an example) the recommended $C_{BIAS} \ge 1 \ \mu F$ and $C_{IN} \ge 4.7 \ \mu F$ of effective capacitance value. For the best performance all capacitors should be connected to the NCV59745 respective pins directly in the device PCB copper layer, not through vias having not negligible impedance.

Enable Operation

The enable pin will turn the regulator on or off. The threshold limits are covered in the electrical characteristics table in this data sheet. To get the full functionality of Soft Start, it is recommended to turn on the V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} supply voltages first and activate the Enable pin no sooner than V_{IN} and V_{BIAS} are on their nominal levels. If the enable function is not to be used then the pin should be connected to V_{IN} or V_{BIAS} .

Programmable Soft-Start

The Soft–Start time is programmable by external C_{SS} capacitor value. If C_{SS} capacitor not used, the device is starting with Minimum Start–up time specified in the Electrical Characteristics table.

The output voltage ramping time during Soft–Start depends on the Soft–Start charging current I_{SS} and Soft–Start capacitor value C_{SS} .

The Soft–Start time can be calculated using following equation:

 $t_{SS} = C_{SS} \ge 0.13$

where

 $t_{SS} = Soft-Start time in miliseconds$

 C_{SS} = Soft–Start capacitor value in nano Farads

Soft–Start time vs C_{SS} capacitor value examples can be found in the Table 6. The maximal recommended value of C_{SS} capacitor is 1 μ F.

Unlike other LDO devices with external Noise Reduction / Soft–Start capacitor, the C_{SS} capacitor value has no connection with NCV59745 noise performance. After the Soft–Start phase the SS pin voltage persists in ramping up to the V_{BIAS} supply level.

Css	Soft-Start Time
Open	0.35 ms
4.7 nF	0.6 ms
10 nF	1.3 ms
47 nF	6 ms
100 nF	13 ms

Table 6. CAPACITOR VALUES FOR PROGRAMMING THE SOFT-START TIME

Output Noise

Internal Noise Reduction filter is implemented to reduce the output voltage noise. Unlike LDO devices with external noise reduction capacitor this solution is not sensitive to the external capacitor quality.

Output Active Discharge

The NCV59745A option devices are equipped with Output Active Discharge feature. When EN input level is Low and/or Thermal Shutdown is active, the Output Active Discharge transistor is On and the output voltage node V_{OUT} is pulled down to GND through a 600 Ω resistor. The C_{OUT} output capacitor is discharged what is advantageous for applications requiring next V_{OUT} Start–Up ramping from 0 V.

Power Good

Power–Good (PG) is an open–drain, logic active–high output that indicates the status of the Output Voltage V_{OUT} . When V_{OUT} exceeds the PG trip threshold, the PG pin goes into a high–impedance state. When V_{OUT} is below this

threshold the pin is driven to a low-impedance state pulling the PG pin to GND. An external pull-up resistor from $10 \text{ k}\Omega$ to $100 \text{ k}\Omega$ should be connected from this pin to a supply up to 5.5 V. The supply voltage can be higher than the input voltage. Alternatively, the PG pin can be left floating if output monitoring is not necessary.

Current Limitation

The internal Current Limitation circuitry allows the device to supply the full nominal current and surges but protects the device against Current Overload or Short.

Thermal Protection

Internal thermal shutdown (TSD) circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. When TSD activated, the regulator output turns off. When cooling down under the low temperature threshold, device output is activated again. This TSD feature is provided to prevent failures from accidental overheating.

Power Dissipation

The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. For reliable operation junction temperature should be limited to $+125^{\circ}$ C.

Device	Output Current	Output Voltage	Option	Marking	Wettable Flank	Package	Shipping [†]
NCV59745AMW100TAG	3.0 A	1.00 V	Output Active Discharge	59745 V100A	SLP Step cut	QFNW20 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCV59745AMW1015TAG	3.0 A	1.015 V	Output Active Discharge	59745 V1015A	SLP Step cut	QFNW20 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCV59745AMW180TAG	3.0 A	1.80 V	Output Active Discharge	59745 V180A	SLP Step cut	QFNW20 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NCV59745AMW250TAG	3.0 A	2.50 V	Output Active Discharge	59745 V250A	SLP Step cut	QFNW20 (Pb-Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

Table 7. ORDERING INFORMATION

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.





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